UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY REGION 5

| IN THE MATTER OF: |) |
|--|---------------------------------|
| Complete Auto Service Redford, Michigan |) Administrative Order) |
| Proceeding Under Sections 113(a)(3) and 114(a)(1) of the Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7413(a)(3) and 7414(a)(1) | EPA-5-01-113(a) MI-02))))) |

Administrative Order

1. The Acting Director of the Air and Radiation Division, United States Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA), Region 5, is issuing this Order to Nidal Makki, Owner of Complete Auto Service (Respondent) under Sections 113(a)(3) and 114(a)(1) of the Clean Air Act (Act), 42 U.S.C. §§ 7413(a)(3) and 7414(a)(1).

Statutory and Regulatory Background

- 2. The Administrator of U.S. EPA may promulgate regulations establishing standards and requirements regarding the servicing of motor vehicle air conditioners (MVACs) under Section 609 of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7671h.
- 3. Under Section 609 of the Act, the Administrator promulgated the regulations at 40 C.F.R. Part 82, Subpart B, Sections 82.30 through 82.42 (MVAC regulations).
- 4. Section 609(d) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7671h(d), requires in part that each person performing service on motor vehicle air conditioners for consideration shall certify to the Administrator that such person has acquired, and is properly using, approved refrigerant recycling equipment in service on motor vehicle air conditioners involving refrigerant and that each individual authorized by such person to perform such service is properly trained and certified.
- 5. 40 C.F.R. § 82.42(a) requires that, on or before January 1, 1993, each person performing service on motor vehicle air conditioners for consideration shall certify to the Administrator that such person has acquired, and is properly using, approved refrigerant recycling equipment in service on

motor vehicle air conditioners involving refrigerant and that each individual authorized by such person to perform such service is properly trained and certified.

- 6. Under Section 113(a)(3)(B) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(a)(3)(B), the Administrator of U.S. EPA may issue an order requiring compliance to any person who has violated or is violating the MVAC regulations. The Administrator has delegated this authority to the Director of the Air and Radiation Division.
- 7. The Administrator of U.S. EPA may require any person who is subject to any requirement of the Act to provide information required by the Administrator under Section 114(a)(1) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7414 (a)(1). The Administrator has delegated this authority to the Director of the Air and Radiation Division.

Findings

- 8. Respondent owns and operates a facility at 26680 Seven Mile Road, Redford, Michigan.
- 9. Respondent performs service on motor vehicle air conditioners for consideration at the facility identified in paragraph 8. Therefore, Respondent is subject to 40 C.F.R. § 82.42(a).
- 10. Respondent is "subject to any requirement" of the Clean Air Act within the meaning of Section 114(a)(1) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7414(a)(1). Therefore, Respondent is subject to the requirements of Section 114(a)(1).
- 11. On July 3, 2000, authorized representatives of the Administrator (the inspectors) conducted a compliance inspection of Respondent's facility in order to determine Respondent's compliance status with Section 609 of the Act.
- 12. During the inspection, the owner of the facility, Mr. Nidal Makki, was asked to provide a copy of the equipment certification form to U.S. EPA within ten (10) days of the July 3, 2000, inspection. U.S. EPA did not receive the equipment certification form within the 10 day time period.
- 13. The inspection showed Mr. Makki was performing work involving R-134A refrigerant without using refrigerant recycling equipment dedicated to R-134A refrigerant as required by 40 C.F.R. § 82.34(a)(1).

- 14. On November 13, 2000, U.S. EPA issued a Notice of Intent to File Civil Administrative Complaint Against the Respondent.
- 15. Respondent was given an opportunity to present supporting documentation to show why U.S. EPA should not institute administrative proceedings to assess civil penalties and to show cause why the proposed penalty should be reduced.
- 16. On November 29, 2000, Respondent submitted the equipment certification form to U.S. EPA as required by 40 C.F.R. § 82.42(a).
- 17. On the basis of these facts, U.S. EPA finds that Respondent violated Section 609(d) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. \$ 7671h(d), and the implementing regulations at 40 C.F.R. \$ 82.34(a)(1).

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:

- 18. Respondent shall maintain compliance with Section 609(c) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7671g, and the regulations at Title 40 of the <u>Code of Federal Regulations</u>, Part 82, Subparts B and G.
- 19. Respondent shall ensure that only dedicated refrigerant recovery equipment as required by 40 C.F.R. § 82.34(a)(1) will be used to perform service or repair on MVACs. Respondent certifies that it will not perform service or repair on MVACs without properly using refrigerant recovery equipment approved pursuant to § 82.36.
- 20. Respondent shall submit a signed letter of intent to comply with this Order, within <u>3 business days</u>. Such notice shall be mailed to the address listed below:
 - U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Region 5 Attn: Rochelle Marceillars Air and Radiation Division

Mailcode: AE-17J

77 West Jackson Boulevard Chicago, Illinois 60604

21. Failure to comply with the terms of this Compliance Order may subject Respondent and <u>its owner(s)</u> to civil penalties and/or further enforcement action under Section 113 of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7413.

- 22. Any information submitted in response to this request may be used by U.S. EPA in support of an administrative, civil, or criminal action against Respondent. Knowing submittal of false information to U.S. EPA, in response to this request, may be actionable under Section 113(c)(2) of the Act, as well as 18 U.S.C. § 1341.
- 23. Nothing contained in this Order shall affect the responsibility of Respondent to comply with all applicable Federal, State or local laws or regulations, including other applicable provisions of 40 C.F.R. Part 82.
- 24. Nothing in this Order shall be construed to prevent or limit U.S. EPA's authority to collect penalties and pursue appropriate relief under Sections 113(b) and 113(d) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7413(b) and 7413(d).
- 25. This Order is not subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act, because it seeks collection of information in an administrative action, or investigation involving U.S. EPA and specific individuals or entities.
- 26. Section 113(a)(4) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(a)(4), states that an Order shall not take effect until the person to whom it is issued has had an opportunity to confer with U.S. EPA about the alleged violation. Therefore, U.S. EPA is giving Respondent an opportunity to confer with U.S. EPA concerning this Order. Respondent may schedule a conference with U.S. EPA by contacting Ms. Marceillars, at (312) 353-4370 within five (5) calendar days of Respondent's receipt of this Order.
- 27. The Order shall expire one year from the effective date, if Respondent has complied with all of its terms.

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Theryl Newton, Acting Director Air and Radiation Division

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I, Shanee Rucker, certify that I sent the Administrative Consent Order, EPA-5-01-113(a) MI-02, by Certified Mail, Return Receipt Requested, to:

Nidal Makki Complete Auto Service 26680 W. Seven Mile Road Redford, Michigan 48240

I also certify that I sent a copy of the Administrative Consent Order, EPA-5-01-113(a) MI-02, First Class Mail to:

Wendy Barrott, Director Wayne County Air Quality Management Division 640 Temple Street, Suite 700 Detroit, Michigan 48201

Tim McGarry, Supervisor Enforcement Unit Air Quality Division Michigan Department of Environmental Quality Hollister Building 101 West Allegan Street P.O. Box 30260 Lansing, Michigan 48909-7760

Shanee Rucker, Secretary

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